

2023-2024 Special Per Diem Rates

Notice 2023-68

SECTION 1. PURPOSE

This annual notice provides the 2023-2024 special per diem rates for taxpayers to use in substantiating the amount of ordinary and necessary business expenses incurred while traveling away from home, specifically (1) the special transportation industry meal and incidental expenses (M&IE) rates, (2) the rate for the incidental expenses only deduction, and (3) the rates and list of high-cost localities for purposes of the high-low substantiation method.

SECTION 2. BACKGROUND

Rev. Proc. 2019-48, 2019-51 I.R.B. 1392 (or successor), provides rules for using a per diem rate to substantiate, under § 274(d) of the Internal Revenue Code and § 1.274-5 of the Income Tax Regulations, the amount of ordinary and necessary business expenses paid or incurred while traveling away from home. Taxpayers using the rates and list of high-cost localities provided in this notice must comply with Rev.

Proc. 2019-48 (or successor). Notice 2022-44, 2022-41 I.R.B. 277, provides the rates and list of high-cost localities for the period October 1, 2022, to September 30, 2023.

SECTION 3. SPECIAL M&IE RATES FOR TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRY

The special M&IE rates for taxpayers in the transportation industry are \$69 for any locality of travel in the continental United States (CONUS) and \$74 for any locality of travel outside the continental United States (OCONUS). See section 4.04 of Rev. Proc. 2019-48 (or successor).

SECTION 4. RATE FOR INCIDENTAL EXPENSES ONLY DEDUCTION

The rate for any CONUS or OCONUS locality of travel for the incidental expenses only deduction is \$5 per day. See section 4.05 of Rev. Proc. 2019-48 (or successor).

SECTION 5. HIGH-LOW SUBSTANTIATION METHOD

1. Annual high-low rates. For purposes of the high-low substantiation method, the per diem rates in lieu of the rates described in Notice 2022-44 (the per diem substantiation method) are \$309 for travel to any high-cost locality and \$214 for travel to any other locality within CONUS. The amount of the \$309 high rate and \$214 low rate that is treated as paid for meals for purposes of § 274(n) is \$74 for travel to any high-cost locality and \$64 for travel to any other locality within CONUS. See section 5.02 of Rev. Proc. 2019-48 (or successor). The per diem rates in lieu of the rates described in Notice 2022-44 (the meal and incidental expenses only substantiation method) are \$74 for travel to any high-cost locality and \$64 for travel to any other locality within CONUS.

2. High-cost localities. The following localities have a federal per diem rate of \$261 or more, and are high-cost localities for the specified portion of the calendar year:

Key City	County or Other Defined Location	Portion of Calendar Year
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Alabama

Gulf Shores	Baldwin	June 1 – July 31
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Arizona

Phoenix/Scottsdale	Maricopa	February 1 – March 31
Sedona	City limits of Sedona	October 1 – September 30

California

Mill Valley/ San Rafael/Novato	Marin	October 1 – October 31 and June 1 – September 30
Monterey	Monterey	June 1 – August 31
Napa	Napa	October 1 – September 30
Oakland	Alameda	October 1 – September 30
San Diego	San Diego	October 1 – September 30
San Francisco	San Francisco	October 1 – September 30
San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	June 1 – August 31
San Mateo/ Foster City/Belmont	San Mateo	October 1 – September 30
Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	October 1 – September 30
Santa Monica	City limits of Santa Monica	October 1 – September 30
Sunnyvale/ Palo Alto/San Jose	Santa Clara	October 1 – September 30
Yosemite National Park	Mariposa	October 1 – September 30

Colorado

Aspen	Pitkin	October 1 – March 31 and June 1 – September 30
Denver/Aurora	Denver, Adams, Arapahoe, and Jefferson	October 1 – October 31 and April 1 – September 30
Grand Lake	Grand	December 1 – March 31
Silverthorne/ Breckenridge	Summit	October 1 – March 31 and June 1 – September 30
Steamboat Springs	Routt	December 1 – March 31
Telluride	San Miguel	October 1 – September 30
Vail	Eagle	October 1 – September 30

Delaware

Lewes	Sussex	July 1 – August 31
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Key City	County or Other Defined Location	Portion of Calendar Year
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District of Columbia

Washington, D.C. (also the cities of Alexandria, Falls Church, and Fairfax, and the counties of Arlington and Fairfax, in Virginia; and the counties of Montgomery and Prince George's in Maryland) (See also Maryland and Virginia)	October 1 – June 30 and September 1 – September 30
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Florida

Boca Raton/ Delray Beach/Jupiter	Palm Beach and Hendry	December 1 – April 30
Bradenton	Manatee	February 1 – March 31
Cocoa Beach	Brevard	February 1 – March 31
Fort Lauderdale	Broward	January 1 – April 30
Fort Myers	Lee	December 1 – March 31
Fort Walton Beach/ DeFuniak Springs	Okaloosa and Walton	June 1 – July 31
Gulf Breeze	Santa Rosa	June 1 – July 31
Key West	Monroe	October 1 – September 30
Miami	Miami-Dade	December 1 – May 31
Naples	Collier	December 1 – April 30
Panama City	Bay	June 1 – July 31
Pensacola	Escambia	June 1 – July 31
Punta Gorda	Charlotte	February 1 – March 31
Sarasota	Sarasota	February 1 – April 30
Sebring	Highlands	February 1 – March 31
Stuart	Martin	February 1 – March 31
Tampa/ St. Petersburg	Pinellas and Hillsborough	January 1 – April 30
Vero Beach	Indian River	October 1 – September 30

Georgia

Atlanta	Fulton and Dekalb	January 1 – March 31
Jekyll Island/ Brunswick	Glynn	March 1 – July 31

Idaho

Sun Valley/Ketchum	Blaine and Elmore	December 1 – March 31 and June 1 – September 30
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Key City	County or Other Defined Location	Portion of Calendar Year
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Illinois

Chicago	Cook and Lake	October 1 – November 30 and April 1 – September 30
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Maine

Bar Harbor/Rockport	Hancock and Knox	October 1 – October 31 and July 1 – September 30
Kennebunk/Kittery/Sanford	York	July 1 – August 31
Portland	Cumberland and Sagadahoc	October 1 – October 31 and July 1 – September 30

Maryland

Ocean City	Worcester	July 1 – August 31
Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area	Montgomery and Prince George's	October 1 – June 30 and September 1 – September 30

Massachusetts

Boston/Cambridge	Suffolk and City of Cambridge	October 1 – September 30
Falmouth	City limits of Falmouth	May 1 – August 31
Hyannis	Barnstable less the City of Falmouth	July 1 – August 31
Martha's Vineyard	Dukes	October 1 – September 30
Nantucket	Nantucket	October 1 – September 30

Michigan

Mackinac Island	Mackinac	July 1 – August 31
Petoskey	Emmet	July 1 – August 31
Traverse City	Grand Traverse	July 1 – August 31

Minnesota

Duluth	St. Louis	October 1 – October 31 and June 1 – September 30
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Montana

Big Sky/West Yellowstone/Gardiner	Gallatin and Park	June 1 – September 30
Kalispell/Whitefish	Flathead	July 1 – August 31
Missoula	Missoula	June 1 – September 30

Key City	County or Other Defined Location	Portion of Calendar Year
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Toms River	Ocean	July 1 – August 31
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New Mexico

Carlsbad	Eddy	October 1 – September 30
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New York

Glens Falls	Warren	July 1 – August 31
Lake Placid	Essex	July 1 – August 31
New York City	Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond	October 1 – December 31 and March 1 – September 30
Saratoga Springs/ Schenectady	Saratoga and Schenectady	July 1 – August 31

North Carolina

Kill Devil Hills	Dare	April 1 – September 30
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Oregon

Eugene/Florence	Lane	June 1 – July 31
Lincoln City	Lincoln	July 1 – August 31
Seaside	Clatsop	July 1 – August 31

Pennsylvania

Hershey	Hershey	June 1 – August 31
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	October 1 – November 30, March 1 – June 30, and September 1 – September 30

Rhode Island

Jamestown/ Middletown/Newport	Newport	October 1 – October 31 and June 1 – September 30
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South Carolina

Charleston	Charleston, Berkeley, and Dorchester	October 1 – September 30
Hilton Head	Beaufort	March 1 – August 31
Myrtle Beach	Horry	June 1 – August 31

Tennessee

Nashville	Davidson	October 1 – September 30
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Key City	County or Other Defined Location	Portion of Calendar Year
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Utah

Moab	Grand	October 1 – October 31 and March 1 – September 30
Park City	Summit	October 1 – September 30

Virginia

Virginia Beach	City of Virginia Beach	June 1 – August 31
Wallops Island	Accomack	July 1 – August 31
Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area	Cities of Alexandria, Falls Church, and Fairfax; Counties of Arlington and Fairfax	October 1 – June 30 and September 1 – September 30

Vermont

Manchester	Bennington	October 1 – October 31 and August 1 – September 30
Montpelier	Washington	October 1 – October 31 and August 1 – September 30

Washington

Port Angeles/ Port Townsend	Clallam and Jefferson	July 1 – August 31
Seattle	King	October 1 – October 31 and May 1 – September 30

Wyoming

Cody	Park	June 1 – September 30
Jackson/Pinedale	Teton and Sublette	October 1 – September 30

3. Changes in high-cost localities. The list of high-cost localities in this notice differs from the list of high-cost localities in section 5 of Notice 2022-44.

a. The following localities have been added to the list of high-cost localities:

Yosemite National Park, California; Tampa/St. Petersburg, Florida; Atlanta, Georgia; Missoula, Montana; Saratoga Springs/Schenectady, New York; Eugene/Florence, Oregon; Montpelier, Vermont.

- b. The following localities have changed the portion of the year in which they are high-cost localities: San Diego, California; District of Columbia (see also Maryland and Virginia); Fort Lauderdale, Florida; Fort Myers, Florida; Fort Walton Beach/DeFuniak Springs, Florida; Miami, Florida; Vero Beach, Florida; Portland, Maine; Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area in Maryland (Counties of Montgomery and Prince George's); Hilton Head, South Carolina; Manchester, Vermont; Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area in Virginia (Cities of Alexandria, Falls Church, and Fairfax; Counties of Arlington and Fairfax); Seattle, Washington.
- c. The following localities have been removed from the list of high-cost localities: Los Angeles, California; Durango, Colorado; Portland, Oregon; Vancouver, Washington.

SECTION 6. EFFECTIVE DATE

This notice is effective for per diem allowances for lodging, meal and incidental expenses, or for meal and incidental expenses only, that are paid to any employee on or after October 1, 2023, for travel away from home on or after October 1, 2023. For purposes of computing the amount allowable as a deduction for travel away from home, this notice is effective for meal and incidental expenses or for incidental expenses only paid or incurred on or after October 1, 2023. See sections 4.06 and 5.04 of Rev. Proc. 2019-48 (or successor) for transition rules for the last 3 months of calendar year 2023.

SECTION 7. EFFECT ON OTHER DOCUMENTS

Notice 2022-44 is superseded.

DRAFTING INFORMATION

The principal author of this notice is C. Dylan Durham of the Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Income Tax & Accounting). For further information regarding this notice contact Mr. Durham at (202) 317-7005 (not a toll-free call).